

RETURN SERVICE REQUESTED





VOL 34 No. 6

Enjoy Bristol In Summertime

Bristol is an ideal location for summertime activi- Avenue). Near the Canal Lagoon area on Jefferson ties. Historically, many people came from the more Avenue, there is also a basketball court for those wanturban areas and lived in homes along the Delaware ing a little more physical activity. River. At that time not only would they swim in the Have you ever walked the Spur Line Park area? On river, but also they would sit along the river to take this paved trail you may walk or ride your bicycle and advantage of cooler breezes blowing from over the completely circle the town. Keep in mind that once you river. (Remember that air-conditioning had not yet reach the Fillmore St. area you will need to walk on the been invented). Bristol still remains an ideal location regular sidewalks to return to the Mill Street area. for many activities along the river. This is true espe-Silver Lake Park (County operated) is a neat place to cially in the riverfront park.

Some of the activities available at the present time and relax. are weekly concerts in the bandstand in the park and A nice walking tour where there are many shaded special ethnic festivals along the river (Celtic Festival, sidewalks is the Harriman Area of Bristol.

Puerto Rican Festival, African-American Festival, and the Italian Day Festival)

Why not stop at the Grundy Library and get information about a self-led tour of the historic homes along



Radcliffe Street or enjoy a free tour of the Grundy Museum.

Remember that Bristol has several restaurants that If you would like to move away from the river area. mencement.

If your time is limited in the summer, BCHF proprovide outside tables for eating. (Annabellas, King vides the Annual Peach Social on Sunday, August 2nd George II Inn, Kelch House). in our air-conditioned headquarters. The monies from this project are used to provide award money for Grundy Park and the Canal Lagoon area provide a Bristol High School Seniors at the time of their comgreat place to sit and relax, drop a fishing line into the canal, enjoy the passing trains or stop by Memorial Hope to see you at one of Bristol's Summertime Park to see a baseball or softball game (along Jefferson Activities.

As expected, there was a tremendous demand for The December 2-4 bus trip to Newport, Rhode reservations for our September 18 bus trip to New Island, is more than half-filled. If you wish to see three York City to visit the National 9/11 Memorial and magnificent mansions - The Breakers, The Elms and Museum, followed by free time at the 89th Annual San Marble House - in their holiday splendor, a \$200 pp Gennaro Festival in Little Italy. 45 out of 54 available deposit is all that's required to secure your reservaopenings were gone in the first half-hour. To check on tion. Balance is due by October 2. Contact Helen current availability, contact Helen Younglove at 215 Younglove at the above number for a detailed flyer. 788-9408.

BCHF Calendar of Events for 2015

Note: Since "THE GAZETTE" is not issued during the monthe of July & August, we suggest you retain the Calendar of Events as a reminder of our upcoming activities.

AUGUST - Sun. 8/2 2 - 4 pm. Annual Peach Social. Angel food cake topped with fresh peaches and ice cream, plus beverage. Takeouts available with own container. Baked goods table. \$5/adult, \$3 under age 12. BCHF air-conditioned headquarters. BENEFITS BCHF AWARDS TO BRISTOL HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES.

SEPTEMBER - Fri., 9/18. Bus trip to National September 11 Memorial and Museum, followed by free time and lunch-onyour-own at the annual San Gennaro Festival in "Little Italy." \$70 for BCHF members age 65 and over, U.S. Veterans or U.S. college students; \$73 for BCHF members in other categories; \$75 for non-members age 65 and over, U.S. Veterans or U.S. college students; \$78 for non-members in other categories. Call 215 788-9408 for current availability.

OCTOBER - Sat., 10/17, 10 a.m. - 4 p.m. 39th Historic Bristol Day, Fee for House Tour & Tea. For details, visit the BCHF website given below.

NOVEMBER - Wed., 11/18, 7:30 p.m. BCHF's annual business meeting, incl. election of Board members. Program and refreshments follow. Free. BCHF headquarters. Call 215 781-9895 for info.

DECEMBER - Wed. - Fri., 12/2-4. "Newport Mansions at the Holidays" bus trip, featuring The Breakers, Marble House and The Elms. 2 nights lodging, 2 breakfasts, 2 dinners. Stop at Olde Mistick Village, guided tour of Newport, tours of the threestated decorated mansions. All taxes & meal gratuities, driver & Newport guide gratuities. \$370 pp double, \$360 pp triple, \$445 single. Call 215 788-9408 for info/reservations.

• BCHF Headquarters are at 321 Cedar Street, Bristol

· For current information about activities and events, check out our web site at www.bristolhistory.org.

Bristol Riverside Theater - Summer 2015

During the summer months BRT provides performances on the stage that are not part of the regular season. For information about these performances or any question about autumn or winter plays, contact the theater. Phone 215 785-0100

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JUNE 2015

fish, enjoy the picnic area and playground, or just sit

structed to provide homes for the workers

of the area that were employed at the

Merchant Shipyard where merchant ships

were being constructed during World War

One and later an area where airplanes were

built during World War Two for military

purposes.

Trip Talk

Annual Peach Social - Sunday, August 2nd

cake topped with yummy vanilla ice cream - doesn't this sound like a good way to enjoy a Sunday afternoon? Join your friends and neighbors at the Bristol Cultural & Historic Foundation Building at 321 Cedar Avenue on Sunday, August 2nd from 2 to 4 PM for this tasty summer dessert. If you can't stay, take outs are available. (Bring a good-sized container!) A baked goods table featuring peachy delights will be on sale, time slot or even part of one. 215 943-0258 or kbaras well.

Adults - \$5.00 Children under 12 - \$3.00

The BCHF Peach Social is a fundraiser that benefits the awards given to Bristol High **School Graduates.**

a note from Ways & Means . . . the Canal Festival (at the lagoon) and Celtic Day (at the wharf) are comina!

... volunteers are needed to help transport tables to and from our headquarters on Cedar Street and to sell goodies that night on Friday, June 19th. Consider helping out on this fun-filled family night. Call 215 943-0258 or kbarniskis@juno.com

... volunteers are needed to help at our saleable

Juicy sliced peaches mounded on fluffy angel food table on Celtic Day, **Sunday, June 28th**. We participate that day from 11:00 to 5:00 and meet under the wharf to sell our BCHF items. Hopefully, we will be selling chances for the Historic Bristol Day picture, a watercolor by local artist, Joseph Sagolla. The time slots are: 11:00 to 1:00 (includes setting up), 1:00 to 3:00 and 3:00 to 5:00 (includes packing up). Please let Kathy Barniskis know if you can help for an entire niskis@juno.com

... your help is needed at the Peach Social.

If you can come to slice peaches Sunday, August **2nd** for the peach social, we get started that morning at about 11:00 - our desserts are really fresh! You can volunteer to scoop ice cream, plate up the desserts, serve them, man the beverage table, sell the baked goods and of course help to clean up from 2 to 4 pm. Again, please call Kathy Barniskis, using the info above or Debbie Pinney, chairperson for this event, at 215 788-7537 or pinney@pcbi.upenn.edu.

Help out and meet some of our friendly Ways & Means members. It's a good way to "get your feet wet" and see if you'd like to join our committee, which will have its next meeting on Monday, August 17th at 7:30 pm at the BCHF headquarters on Cedar Street.

President Number Sixteen

On Monday, April 24, 1865 at 5:00 a.m. the Funeral Train carrying the body of our Sixteenth President, Abraham Lincoln passed through Bristol Borough at street level on Pond Street. The slow moving train, with the bell of the steam engine ringing, was witnessed by some of the people of our town. They had come to the side of the tracks with bowed heads to mourn the death of Mr. Lincoln who had been assassinated in the Ford's Theater in Washington, D.C. on the night of April 14th, 1865. This was the same month that the American Civil War in which Lincoln had led the United States ended.

Accompanying his father's casket was Robert Todd Lincoln, oldest of Lincoln's children. Also in that same train was the body of William Wallace Lincoln, who had died in the White House, February 20, 1862 of typhoid fever. The President's wife, Mary Todd Lincoln did not accompany the Funeral Train. First Lady, Mary Lincoln was too distraught over the President's death and absolutely refused to even set foot in the Funeral Train car. (Lincoln was the first U.S. President to have been assassinated.)

There have been 43 men serve as U.S. President and President Abraham Lincoln is the only one for whom there was no portrait painted as he sat for an artist. Fortunately there are many photographs. There are artist's renditions of Mr. Lincoln; however they were painted from photographs.

DEFEATISM OVERCOME

Failed in business 1831	Defeated for Elector 1840	Defeated for Senate 1858
Defeated for Legislature 1832	Defeated for Congress 1843	Elected U.S. President 1860
Again failed in business 1833	Elected to Congress 1846	
Elected to Legislature 1834	Defeated for Congress 1848	(above information about Abraham
Sweetheart died 1835	Defeated for Senate 1855	Lincoln taken from the Readers
Had a nervous breakdown . 1836	Defeated for Vice-President 1856	<u>Digest,</u> July 1951
Defeated for Speaker 1838		

6/19 - - NUPTIALS. On Thursday afternoon, June 11th, at 3 o'clock at St. Mark's Church, Miss Sara Sackville, daughter of Mrs. 6/5 - - IN MEMORIAM. In memory of these 31 comrades, the Sara Sackville, 633 Race Street, became the bride of Frank Wildman, son of Mr. Elmer Wildman of Market Street, Bristol. The bride was handsomely gowned in a French blue satin-faced crepe gown trimmed with blonde lace. She wore a French blue picture hat and blonde slippers and stockings, and carried a shower bouquet of bridal roses.

The following items were excerpted from **JUNE 1925** issues of THE BUCKS COUNTY GAZETTE. members of the Robert W. Bracken Post No. 382, American Legion, on Sunday held the first annual memorial service of the Post in the Legion headquarters: Comrades Bracken, Bolton, Weik, Rhoades, Flannigan, Delker, Roberts, Nocito, Puchino, Watkins, Marsh, Leisher, Shultz, Brady, Delia, Cox, Marshall, Stefano, TENDER CONTRACTOR A TESTIMONIAL DINNER. A banquet in honor of Angelo DiRenzo, the contractor, was held on

Steinhilber, Downs, Vandegrift, Schumacker, Long, Carrol, Lake, Sutch, Dakin, Tansio, Angelilio, McIlvaine and Freed. BRISTOL AND HULMEVILLE TALENT TO GIVE ENTER-Sunday afternoon in St. Ann's parish hall. Salvatore Conti warmly TAINMENT. Bristol and Hulmeville residents will combine in givpraised Mr. DiRenzo's work on the building of St. Ann's new ing an entertainment on the evening of June 18th. It will be preparochial school. The guest of honor was presented with a marble sented in the Sunday School room of the Bristol M.E. Church. One lamp and stand cut out of the best Italian marble, imported from of the outstanding numbers will be a sketch "Twelve Old Maids." Italy. SCHOOL TAX RATE SET AT 15 MILS WITH \$4 HEAD TAX. FROM SCHOOL. Miss Rodrock's 7th graders at the Wood

Board Urges Children Not to Participate in County Athletic or Street School have not missed a spelling word during the month of Scholastic Events. The Treasurer's salary increased from \$350 to May. \$500 annually. 19 Cases of truancy were investigated during the AVIATOR DIES OF INJURIES RECEIVED IN FALL OF PLANE. Four Bristol Men Work to Rescue and Save Him from month.

"Cut glass can be told by its ring, also by the way it falls. If it Drowning. An Army aviator had an escape from instant death here doesn't break, it came from the five and ten.' Saturday when his plane nose-dived from a height of at least 1,000 6/12 - - 46 MARRIAGE LICENSES WERE GRANTED IN feet into the Delaware River. On Tuesday evening, he died after an BUCKS COUNTY DURING MAY. Many Second-Timers Were on operation had been performed for serious internal injuries. His Cupid's List. The brides ranged in age from 15 years to 63 years, plane, a total wreck, is in the Delaware River off the head of while the grooms ranged in age from 18 years to 60 years. Six of the Burlington Island. Four Bristol men - George Buckley, Granville female applicants were older than their partners. Stephenson, John Hibbs and H.O. Brunner - worked like beavers TITLE PASSES FOR NEW AIRPLANE PLANT TO OPERATE to save the man from drowning.

BRISTOL 9 WALLOPS ROEBLING TEAM. 13 to 6. Playing for HERE. Pennsylvania's first airplane factory became a reality Friday when title was closed and possession taken by Huff Daland Bristol were: Cochran, Brady, Rogers, Dudley, E. McDevitt, Allen, & Co. of part of the plant of the Merchants & Sterling Corp. in D. McDevitt, Johnson, J. Fine, Cooper and W. Fine. Dudley made Bristol. Huff Daland & Co. is moving its plant from Ogdensburg, the longest hit ever made on the P.R.R. field here. N.Y., and actual work is expected to start in the Bristol plant within CLASS NIGHT EXERCISES ATTRACTED LARGE CROWD. On a few weeks. Thursday evening, June 11th, the innovation of holding class night

WEFT WEAVERS ENJOY OUTING DESPITE HEAT. On exercises in the open was tried on the campus of the Bristol High Friday, the weft weavers of Leedom's Mill held their first annual School. Seats were provided for between 500 and 600 people. The picnic which, despite the intense heat, proved to be a tremendous stage was erected in a corner formed between the main building success. Leaving Bristol by auto, brief stops were made at and wing extension. Big electric flood lights made the stage bril-Harriman Beach, Scudders Falls, and Washington's Crossing, liant. MANY CROWD CHURCH TO WITNESS ANNUAL H.S. COMwhere the management of "The Three Lanterns Inn" served the party. After partaking of an assortment of refreshments and eats, a MENCEMENT. The 38th annual commencement of the Bristol twilight tour was made of West Jersey. Returning by way of High School was held on Tuesday night in the Methodist Church Harriman Beach, a final dip in the Delaware was had. The employbefore an audience numbering about 800 persons. 31 Graduates ees were so well pleased, that it was voted to make the affair a received their diplomas. Miss Isabel Cohen gave the salutatory. monthly institution, that is so far as the summer is concerned. 6/26 - - BRISTOL BOY ATTENDS SCHOOL DAILY FOR NINE

BOROUGH PLANS TO OPEN BROOK STREET EXTENSION YEARS. Nine continuous years of school without missing a single THROUGH TO RADCLIFFE STREET. Sewers to Pine Grove session is the record of Bristol boy Lester Grimes, son of Mr. & Mrs. Samuel Grimes of Swain Street. Grimes is a student in the Section Can Then Be Laid. RAILROAD EMPLOYEE IS PROSTRATED BY HEAT. Bathing first year of high school.

FOUR AWARDED MEDALS BY AMERICAN LEGION. The Now Popular. Bristolians continue to suffer from the intense heat and two prostrations have been reported here within the past 24 Robert W. Bracken Post, No. 382, American Legion, has awarded hours ending Saturday noon. On Saturday morning, C.J. Kenner of medals to two students of the 8th grade Bristol public schools and Bristol, a brakeman on the local drill engine of the P.R.R., colto two students of St. Mark's parochial school. The recipients are lapsed at Jefferson Avenue while engaged at his work. Every avail-H. Stuart Paynter, Jr., and Gertrude Geoghegan of Bristol public able piece of bathing ground has been filled to capacity this week. schools, and George Hoffman and Rebecca Malcolm of St. Mark's parochial school. The medals are awarded on the basis of honor, On Friday night, firemen in various sections of the borough threewgreat quantities of water upon the streets and pavements so as to courage, leadership, service and scholarship. cool them off. Police officers were ordered to take their coats off on 17 GRADUATE FROM ST. MARK'S AT ANNUAL EXERCISES. On Saturday afternoon in St. Mark's School hall, with elaborate and impressive exercises, 17 of the young people of the parish were "Flattery isn't at all essential unless you are trying to marry a graduated with honors from the parochial school of Bristol. The salutatory was made by Fenton P. Larrisey, the valedictory was "The wonder worker isn't the one who wonders what's to be rendered by Miss Agnes M. Gaffney.

Wednesday by Chief McGucken, who told them to do duty in their shirt sleeves. rich, old widower."

done next.'

Out Of The Past

Rosie The Riveters

In the early part of the 1940's all across the United States high school age girls were going to work in factories, temporarily replacing men while they were overseas fighting in World War II. On April 19th five ladies got together for an afternoon of friendship and reminiscing. There were four "Rosie the Riveters" and one "Rosebud". A rosebud is the daughter of a Rosie the Riveter. The Rosies were Mae Krier, Rose Sutor, Mary Conway and Pauline Biedka. Barbara Roth was represented by her daughter Stacey, the rosebud.

Mae Krier started working at Boeing in Seattle, WA at age 17 and worked there from 1943 to 1945 on the wings of B17 and B29 airplanes. She said "Hitler said he would not have any trouble beating the Americans because the women are soft and liked cosmetics and nylons. But we showed him. We went to work with a vengeance. We had fun. We riveted all day and danced all night."

Rose Sutor worked at Kaiser Works in Bristol, PA as a riveter in 1942. She worked on the fuselage and wings.

Mary Conway worked in the drafting room at the Navy Yard from 1942 - 1945. She was the first woman draftsman. There were only three girls in the draft room, all the other workers were men.

Pauline Biedka worked at Fleetwing in Bristol, PA in 1942 and again for Kaiser in 1952 during the Korean War. While at Fleetwing she worked in the K9 department. She was the lead lady, helping others with riveting when additional help was needed. "If you had a good team of

riveters and buckers, you could go fast, down the line", said Pauline.

Barbara Roth was a performer at The Stage Door Canteen in Newark, NJ. She played the accordion and sang for the troops while they were on R&R before shipping out over seas.

For more information on Rosie the Riveters, go to The American Rosie the Riveter Association at www.rosietheriveter.net.



The name "Rosie the Riveter" can be applied to the two unidentified women working to construct airplanes at the Fleetwings Aircraft Company. During WWII, when many men were in the fighting forces, factories employed women in jobs formerly given to men, trousers were required in certain areas of work. After WWII, women became a much greater part of the nation's daily workforce.

Culture & Culinary Photo Gallery . . . continued



Right: The Barnes Museum on the Benjamin Franklin Parkway, which contains an art collection estimated to be worth about \$25 billion. *Left: BCHF group enjoys a 4-course luncheon in the school's "Petite Passion" restaurant.*



2015 B.C.H.F. Membership

The following individuals, families and businesses have joined the Bristol Cultural and Historical Foundation as members for the year 2015. If your name does not appear below, and you would like to continue to support the work of the Foundation, you may join now using the coupon at the bottom of this page. Additional members will be noted in our September newsletter.

Andrew V. Accardi Jose L. Acevedo Michael Albertson Donna Albright Russell & Pauling Angermann Luke & Marv Antonelli Irene Arhipov Mary Frances Asta Kathleen & Andrew Barniskis Lillian Mitchener Bauserman Samuel W. Black **Delores Brown** Robin & Frank Butrey Lucy Butterworth Alexander Campbell Sarah E. Carter Grace Carter Dawn Casmirri Bill & Rose Cattani Anthony & Lois Centafont J. Cianciosi Ann & Nelson Clements Geraldine & Dr. Frances Cole Joan Cordek Alice & Vincent Cordisco Anthony Costantini Jennie & John Costantini Dorothy Cusano Joseph & Jeanne D'Emidio Joan David Phyllis Debnarik Beth Delaney Ellanna L. Delaney Joanne Delia Francis T. Delia Ginny DiMaggio Helen Dmytryk Bob & Nancy Doyle Jane Hems Dugan Mary Ann Ennis Fidel Esposito Anthony & Irene Esposito Wm. & Pat Exposito Liz Fisher Pauline Flacco Marion S. Flood Sonia & John Foderaro Barbara Fordham

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	2015 Mem
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nbership Form

Business

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Studying For The Eighth Grade Final Examination

BCHF member, Alan Vogenberg, submitted the 1895 "final exam" for the eighth grades classes in Salina, Kansas. He thought that our readers may enjoy seeing it (or perhaps trying to see how many questions could be answered).

In 1895, Salina, Kansas was primarily a farming community and very often questions would involve terms used on a farm. To help peak your interest, here is one of the questions from the arithmetic portion. "What is the cost of a square acre farm at 15 cents per acre, the distance of which is 640 rode?

The Final Examination was a five hour test and was divided into five sections.

Grammar (Time: 1 hour) Arithmetic (Time: 1 hour 15 minutes) U.S. History (Time: 45 minutes) Orthography (Time: 1 hour) Geography (Time: 1 hour)

THE TEST

Grammar

1. Give nine rules for the use of capital letters.

2. Name the parts of speech and define those that have no modifications.

3. Define verse, stanza and paragraph.

4. What are the principal parts of a verb. Give principal parts of "lie", "play" and "run".

5. Define case; illustrate each case.

6. What is punctuation? Give rules for principal marks of punctuation.

7. - 10. Write a composition of about 150 words and show therein that you understand the practical use of the rules of grammar.

Arithmetic

1. Name and define the Fundamental Rules of Arithmetic

2. A wagon box is 2 ft. deep, 10 feet long, and 3 ft. wide. How many bushels of wheat will it hold?

3. If a load of wheat weighs 3,942 lbs., what is it worth at 50 cents per bushel, deducting 1,050 lbs. for tare?4. District No. 33 has a valuation of \$35,000. What is

the necessary levy to carry on a school seven months at \$50 per month, and have \$104 for incidentals?
8. Mark diacritically and divide into syllables, the following and name the sign that indicates the sound:

5. Find the cost of 6,720 lbs. of coal at \$6.00 per ton.6. Find the interest of \$512.60 for 8 months and 18 days at 7 percent.

7. What is the cost of 40 boards 12 inches wide and 16 rays.

ft. long at \$20 per meter?

8. Find the bank discount on \$300 for 90 days (no grace) at 10 percent.

9. What is the cost of a square farm at \$15 per acre, the distance of which is 640 rods?

10. Write a Bank Check, a Promissory Note, and a Receipt.

U.S. History

1. Give the epochs into which U.S. History is divided

2. Give an account of the discovery of America by Columbus.

3. Relate the causes and results of the Revolutionary War.

4. Show the territorial growth of the United States.

5. Tell what you can of the History of Kansas.

6. Describe three of the battles of the Rebellion

7. Who were the following: Morse, Whitney, Fulton, Bell, Lincoln, Penn, and Howe?

8. Name the events connected with the following dates: 1607, 1620, 1800, 1849, 1865.

Orthography

1. What is meant by the following: alphabet, phonetic, orthography, etymology, syllabication.

2. What are elementary "sounds"? How classified?

3. What are the following, and give examples of each: trigraph, subvocals, diphthong, cognate letters, linguals.

4. Give four substitutes for caret 'u'. (HUH?)

5. Give two rules for spelling words with final 'e'. Name two exceptions under each rule.

6. Give two uses of silent letters in spelling. Illustrate each.

7. Define the following prefixes and use in connection with a word: bi, dis, mis, pre, semi, post, non, inter, mono, sup.

8. Mark diacritically and divide into syllables, the following and name the sign that indicates the sound: card, ball, mercy, sir, odd, cell, rise, blood, fare, last 9. Use the following correctly in sentences: cite, site, sight, fane, fain, feign, vane, vain, vein, raze, raise,

ays.

10. Write 10 words frequently mispronounced and indicate pronunciation by use of diacritical marks and by syllabication.

Geography

What is climate? Upon what does climate depend?
 How do you account for the extremes of climate in Kansas?

3. Of what use are rivers? Of what use is the ocean?

4. Describe the mountains of North America

5. Name and describe the following: Monrovia, Odessa, Denver, Manitoba, Hecla, Yukon, St. Helena, Juan Fernandez, Aspinwall and Orinoco.

6. - 7. Name and locate the principal tade centers of the U.S. Name all the republics of Europe and give the

Philadelphia Culture & Culinary Bus Trip, April 22 - Photo Gallery



BCHF group enjoys a 4-course luncheon in the school's "Petite Passion" restaurant.



THE TEST . . . continued

capital of each.

8. Why is the Atlantic Coast colder than the Pacific the same latitudes?

9. Describe the process by which the water of the ocean returns to the source of rivers.

10. Describe the movements of the earth. Give t inclination of the earth.

Time is up. You may put your pen/pencil on your desk. You may go out for recess today, since it is a sunny day. This writer is quite sure this would have Left: Tour escort Pat Thomas holds door as our group enters The International Culinary School at 2300 Market Street, Philadelphia.

Below: Culinary School student conducts tour of the facility.





More Photos on Page 6

	been the final comment made by the teacher after the
in	test.
	Editor's comment: By the time a student correctly
he	answered the test questions, they were ready for uni-
	versity or at least to start teaching in a one-room coun-
the	try school. Perhaps many of the farm boys "quit"
	school and went to work on the family farm.
	NO, THE ANSWERS WERE NOT SUBMITTED BY
our	MR. VOGENBERG NOR ARE THEY BEING PROVID-
s a	ED BY THIS WRITER.

here the Could concern at the here the test here of an th